

# Homework 4

Math 262

due 5:00pm on Monday, February 28

Write your solutions to the following problems clearly and neatly. Make sure to explain your reasoning and provide mathematical details that support your answers. For a few tips on writing solutions, see [this helpful guide for mathematical writing](#).

You may write or type your solutions electronically, or write them on paper and scan or photograph them. Upload a single file containing your solutions to the [Homework 4](#) assignment on Moodle.

## Book Problems

- Section 1.4 #76 (page 42)
- Section 1.5 #81, 88, 91, 93 (pages 47–50)

*Note: #88 has two possible answers*

- Section 1.6 #101a (page 56)

*You may do this simulation in R, Mathematica, or your favorite programming language.*

## Additional Problems

1. Show that  $\binom{n}{k} = \binom{n-1}{k-1} + \binom{n-1}{k}$ , where  $1 \leq k \leq n$ .
2. A total of  $n$  independent tosses of a coin that lands on heads with probability  $p$  are made. How large need  $n$  be so that the probability of obtaining at least one head is at least  $\frac{1}{2}$ ? (The answer depends on  $p$ , of course.)