

# Math 262 Reading Guide

Section 4.2

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

Read Section 4.2 and answer the following questions. *Hand in this worksheet at the next class.*

1. How is **expected value** defined for jointly distributed random variables?
2. What does **linearity of expectation** mean for jointly distributed random variables?
3. If  $X$  and  $Y$  are independent and  $h(X, Y) = g_1(X) \cdot g_2(Y)$ , what can you say about  $E[h(X, Y)]$ ?
4. What is the definition of the **covariance** between two random variables  $X$  and  $Y$ ?
5. What is the **covariance shortcut formula**?
6. How does the **correlation coefficient** of  $X$  and  $Y$  relate to  $\text{Cov}(X, Y)$ ?