

Convex Hull Incremental Algorithm

Math 282 Computational Geometry

Input: a set S of n points in the plane, specified by xy -coordinates

Output: a list L of vertices of $\text{conv}(S)$ in counterclockwise order

Algorithm:

1. Sort the points in S by their x -coordinates. Let the resulting list be denoted $p_1, p_2, p_3, \dots, p_n$.
2. Consider the first three points p_1, p_2, p_3 . Let H_3 be a list containing these points in counterclockwise order.

3. For k from 4 to n :

Consider H_{k-1} together with p_k . Remove interior points, and insert p_k into the list to form a new list H_k . Then H_k is the convex hull of the first k points, in counterclockwise order.

How would you program a computer to do this?

4. Let $L = H_n$.